

**Table II.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by firm size and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	84.4%	39.1%	31.0%	59.4%	81.3%	87.2%	41.9%	85.8%
New England:								
Connecticut	75.2%	--	--	--	65.8%	78.9%	--	77.1%
Maine	55.3%	--	--	--	94.2%	49.8%	--	56.2%
Massachusetts	78.5%	--	--	--	65.6%	82.7%	--	80.3%
New Hampshire	75.5%	--	--	--	78.0%	77.4%	--	77.0%
Rhode Island	74.5%	--	--	--	78.0%	74.8%	--	75.6%
Vermont	78.5%	--	--	54.6%	81.3%	82.1%	27.9% *	80.5%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	84.0%	--	--	--	92.0%	86.7%	--	85.6%
New York	84.4%	--	--	48.9% *	74.3%	87.0%	36.9% *	85.3%
Pennsylvania	77.3%	--	--	82.6%	74.4%	78.3%	--	77.6%
East North Central:								
Illinois	84.0%	--	--	49.2%	82.2%	86.5%	--	85.0%
Indiana	86.4%	--	--	87.7%	86.5%	87.1%	70.1%	87.1%
Michigan	79.1%	--	--	--	80.4%	81.0%	--	80.9%
Ohio	83.2%	--	--	--	82.2%	84.9%	61.4%	84.0%
Wisconsin	83.3%	--	--	--	97.7%	84.0%	63.2%	84.3%
West North Central:								
Iowa	87.2%	--	--	--	87.1%	89.4%	--	88.6%
Kansas	80.3%	--	--	76.0%	79.7%	84.4%	--	83.5%
Minnesota	91.7%	--	--	72.9%	97.7%	92.5%	58.5%	93.2%
Missouri	92.1%	--	--	80.9%	91.3%	94.3%	--	93.8%
Nebraska	82.7%	--	--	--	82.5%	83.9%	--	84.0%
North Dakota	78.7%	--	--	--	57.8%	89.0%	--	79.2%
South Dakota	88.7%	--	--	--	88.2%	95.5%	--	92.6%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	85.7%	--	--	76.2%	58.3% *	93.8%	78.8%	85.9%
District of Columbia	81.6%	--	--	0.0%	81.2%	84.9%	--	84.1%
Florida	87.8%	--	--	66.7%	--	91.8%	22.8% *	90.8%
Georgia	68.1%	--	--	--	73.2%	69.9%	--	69.9%
Maryland	91.4%	--	--	74.1%	85.8%	96.5%	38.9% *	95.0%
North Carolina	89.6%	--	--	--	90.3%	91.6%	--	90.1%
South Carolina	92.6%	--	--	--	97.4%	93.9%	--	94.8%
Virginia	85.9%	--	--	--	86.5%	89.9%	--	88.2%
West Virginia	86.8%	--	--	--	76.8%	89.3%	--	87.1%
East South Central:								
Alabama	80.0%	--	--	--	57.9% *	87.4%	--	81.6%
Kentucky	86.4%	--	--	100.0%	76.5%	88.9%	--	87.1%
Mississippi	91.3%	--	--	--	84.2%	95.3%	--	94.1%
Tennessee	81.0%	--	--	--	77.0%	83.0%	--	81.5%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	86.1%	--	--	--	65.5% *	91.3%	--	88.7%
Louisiana	86.8%	--	--	--	78.4%	93.2%	--	89.3%
Oklahoma	87.3%	--	--	--	81.7%	91.0%	--	88.7%
Texas	85.1%	--	--	79.0%	80.9%	87.0%	57.8%	86.0%
Mountain:								
Arizona	80.5%	--	--	--	84.0%	83.5%	77.7%	80.6%
Colorado	82.3%	--	--	--	81.3%	88.0%	--	83.6%
Idaho	84.5%	--	--	--	79.9%	87.1%	--	85.5%
Montana	77.8%	--	--	75.5%	70.3%	83.9%	--	81.3%
Nevada	87.5%	--	--	--	86.9%	90.0%	--	89.2%
New Mexico	80.8%	--	--	--	85.2%	87.7%	--	84.3%
Utah	85.6%	--	--	87.7%	--	89.1%	--	87.9%
Wyoming	85.8%	--	--	73.3%	86.9%	94.4%	47.0%	90.3%
Pacific:								
Alaska	86.0%	--	--	--	79.6%	93.9%	--	86.8%
California	88.2%	--	--	--	82.6%	90.6%	42.4% *	89.4%
Hawaii	79.0%	--	--	0.0%	72.0%	93.5%	15.3% *	87.4%
Oregon	86.1%	--	--	--	72.4%	92.3%	--	87.3%
Washington	91.4%	--	--	--	87.3%	96.7%	--	94.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

**Table II.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for a percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by firm size and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.68%	5.68%	4.92%	3.46%	1.62%	0.76%	2.85%	0.69%
New England:								
Connecticut	4.32%	--	--	--	13.23%	4.83%	--	4.46%
Maine	11.02%	--	--	--	3.31%	12.52%	--	11.56%
Massachusetts	3.95%	--	--	--	14.88%	4.20%	--	3.98%
New Hampshire	4.44%	--	--	--	11.41%	4.96%	--	4.54%
Rhode Island	3.22%	--	--	--	9.76%	3.24%	--	3.22%
Vermont	5.09%	--	--	14.93%	6.44%	7.95%	16.11% *	5.25%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	3.24%	--	--	--	4.02%	3.45%	--	3.27%
New York	3.18%	--	--	16.16% *	9.19%	3.48%	13.41% *	3.23%
Pennsylvania	4.65%	--	--	9.15%	10.55%	5.39%	--	4.74%
East North Central:								
Illinois	2.56%	--	--	12.50%	6.98%	2.83%	--	2.58%
Indiana	2.77%	--	--	7.20%	5.57%	3.39%	13.28%	2.81%
Michigan	4.07%	--	--	--	8.49%	4.62%	--	4.05%
Ohio	4.44%	--	--	--	7.64%	5.39%	14.23%	4.59%
Wisconsin	4.02%	--	--	--	1.58%	4.84%	14.35%	4.15%
West North Central:								
Iowa	2.71%	--	--	--	5.63%	3.11%	--	2.68%
Kansas	4.07%	--	--	14.60%	9.68%	4.67%	--	4.07%
Minnesota	2.30%	--	--	12.65%	1.40%	2.76%	13.73%	2.19%
Missouri	1.78%	--	--	11.13%	5.41%	1.59%	--	1.55%
Nebraska	3.72%	--	--	--	7.51%	4.41%	--	3.70%
North Dakota	4.00%	--	--	--	9.68%	3.37%	--	4.12%
South Dakota	2.41%	--	--	--	4.46%	1.69%	--	1.91%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	5.82%	--	--	11.45%	19.86% *	2.81%	12.95%	5.99%
District of Columbia	3.69%	--	--	0.00%	7.15%	4.04%	--	3.54%
Florida	3.00%	--	--	15.69%	--	3.03%	9.37% *	2.96%
Georgia	6.79%	--	--	--	10.75%	8.52%	--	7.04%
Maryland	1.89%	--	--	14.27%	7.21%	1.38%	12.11% *	1.50%
North Carolina	2.77%	--	--	--	5.43%	2.99%	--	2.78%
South Carolina	1.84%	--	--	--	1.92%	2.04%	--	1.58%
Virginia	3.90%	--	--	--	9.44%	4.14%	--	3.87%
West Virginia	2.22%	--	--	--	7.57%	2.08%	--	2.21%
East South Central:								
Alabama	5.92%	--	--	--	19.72% *	5.60%	--	6.05%
Kentucky	3.45%	--	--	0.00%	10.71%	3.42%	--	3.43%
Mississippi	2.24%	--	--	--	9.19%	1.76%	--	1.89%
Tennessee	4.67%	--	--	--	10.12%	5.40%	--	4.75%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	3.41%	--	--	--	20.13% *	2.31%	--	3.35%
Louisiana	3.54%	--	--	--	13.38%	3.05%	--	3.58%
Oklahoma	2.71%	--	--	--	7.30%	2.61%	--	2.65%
Texas	2.39%	--	--	11.48%	5.98%	2.68%	12.52%	2.42%
Mountain:								
Arizona	4.58%	--	--	--	8.08%	4.97%	13.57%	4.72%
Colorado	4.40%	--	--	--	12.13%	4.11%	--	4.49%
Idaho	4.00%	--	--	--	10.66%	4.22%	--	3.98%
Montana	3.76%	--	--	11.91%	11.37%	3.68%	--	3.80%
Nevada	3.39%	--	--	--	8.04%	3.54%	--	3.23%
New Mexico	4.09%	--	--	--	9.18%	4.35%	--	4.15%
Utah	3.59%	--	--	9.28%	--	3.56%	--	3.55%
Wyoming	3.02%	--	--	12.63%	6.17%	2.79%	12.65%	2.86%
Pacific:								
Alaska	3.85%	--	--	--	7.31%	3.40%	--	3.82%
California	2.29%	--	--	--	7.16%	2.39%	13.19% *	2.27%
Hawaii	4.16%	--	--	0.00%	12.66%	2.99%	8.45% *	3.81%
Oregon	2.90%	--	--	--	8.94%	2.33%	--	2.89%
Washington	2.24%	--	--	--	7.50%	1.30%	--	1.92%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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